



WYSS INSTITUTE

$y'(x) + P(x)y = Q(x)$
 $\frac{1}{\Delta} \left[\frac{f(x)}{\Delta} - \frac{f'(x)}{\Delta} \right]$
 $\frac{f(x) - f'(x)}{\Delta}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$
 $|a-b|$